

Planar Chromatography

1. REVIEWS AND BOOKS

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- 214 Davis, J.M.: Statistical theories of peak overlap in chromatography. *Adv. Chromatogr. (N.Y.)*, 34 (1994) 109-176; C.A., 121 (1994) 238951c - a review with 52 refs.
- 215 Fried, B. and Sherma, J. (Editors): *Thin-Layer Chromatography: Techniques and Applications*, third-edition revised and expanded. In: *Chromatogr. Sci. Ser.*, 1994, Vol. 66, Dekker, New York, 1994, 451 pp.; C.A., 121 (1994) 270855k.
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- 217 Szepesy, L.: (Development and importance of separation techniques in instrumental analysis). *Magy Kem. Foly.*, 1100 (1994) 340-353; C.A., 121 (1994) 270751y - a review with 121 refs.

2. FUNDAMENTALS, THEORY AND GENERAL

2a. General

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2b. Thermodynamics and theoretical relationships

- 220 Kunugi, A. and Tabei, K.: (Basic experiments on TLC. 1. Effect of temperature on R_f values). *Kagaku to Kyoiku*, 42 (1994) 206-210; C.A., 121 (1994) 270773g.

2c. Relationship between structure and chromatographic behaviour

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See also 250, 302.

3. GENERAL TECHNIQUES

3a. Apparatus and accessories

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See also 231.

3b. Detectors and detection reagents

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See also 255, 261, 262, 296, 348, 351, 358.

3c. Sorbents and columns, packing procedures

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See also 213, 258, 303, 306, 337, 349, 397.

3d. Quantitative analysis

- 230 Kang, J.S.: (Normalization and search of the UV/VIS spectra measured from TLC/HPTLC). *Yakhak Hoechi*, 38 (1994) 366-371; C.A., 121 (1994) 250180h.

See also 350.

3e. *Preparative scale chromatography*

- 231 Läufer, K., Lehmann, J., Petry, S., Scheuring, M. and Schmidt-Schuchardt, M.: Simple, inexpensive system for using thin-layer chromatography for micro-preparative purposes. *J. Chromatogr. A.*, 684 (1994) 370-373.

See also 375.

3f. *Programmed temperature, pressure, vapors, gradients*

See 220, 233.

3g. *High performance procedures*

- 232 Belay, M.: *Method Development and Solvent Optimization for the Separation of Pharmaceutically and Biologically Important Compounds by High-Performance Planar Chromatography and Automated Multiple Development*. Wayne State Univ., 1993, 221 pp.; C.A., 121 (1994) 270804t.

4. SPECIAL TECHNIQUES

4a. *Automation*

See 347.

4b. *Computerization and modelling*

- 233 Qin-Sun, W., Bing-Wen, Y. and Zhi-Chao, Z.: Optimization of stepwise gradient HPTLC by statistical scanning. *J. Planar Chromatogr.*, 7 (1994) 477-480.
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See also 302, 357.

4c. *Combination with other physico-chemical techniques (MS, IR etc.)*

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See also 243, 281, 298.

4g. *Enantiomers, separation*

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See also 221, 305, 306.

4h. *Other special techniques*

See 227, 359.

5. HYDROCARBONS AND HALOGEN DERIVATIVES

5b. *Cyclic hydrocarbons, fullerenes*

See 390.

5d. *Complex hydrocarbon mixtures (incl. analysis of tars, bitumens and mineral oils)*

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6. ALCOHOLS

See 238.

7. PHENOLS

See 238, 260, 394.

8. SUBSTANCES CONTAINING HETERO CYCLIC OXYGEN

- 241 Gizella, P., Krawczyk, U. and Agnes, Es Kery: (Spectrophotometric and chromatographic investigation of bilberry anthocyanins for qualification purposes). *Acta Pharm. Hung.*, 64 (1994) 117-122; C.A., 121 (1994) 308449w.

8a. *Flavonoids*

- 242 Costa, S.S., Jossang, A., Bodo, B., Souza, M.L.M. and Moraes, V.L.G.: Patuletin acetylhamnosides from *Kalanchoe brasiliensis* as inhibitors of human lymphocyte proliferative activity. *J. Natural Prod.*, 57 (1994) 1503-1510.

See also 394.

8b. *Aflatoxins and other mycotoxins*

243 Gelosa, M. and Buzzetti, I.: (Chromatographic techniques for aflatoxin determination in milk). *Ind. Aliment. (Pinerolo)*, 33 (1994) 315-317; C.A., 121 (1994) 229127m.

8c. *Other compounds with heterocyclic oxygen (incl. tannins)*

See 331.

9. OXO COMPOUNDS, ETHERS, EPOXIDES AND QUINONES

244 Li, G. and Zhen, H.: (Determination of hesperidin and total anthraquinones in Chenxianglubailu tablets by dual-wavelength TLC scanning). *Zhongcaoyao*, 25 (1994) 359-361; C.A., 121 (1994) 263825x.

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See also 378, 388.

10. CARBOHYDRATES

10a. *Mono and oligosaccharides. Structural studies*

246 Guo, X., Sun, H. and Yu, K.: (Determination of physical and chemical constants and separation as well as quantification of isosorbide nitrates). *Yaowu Fenxi Zazhi*, 14, No. 4 (1994) 37-41; C.A., 121 (1994) 213146f.

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10c. *Glycoproteins and their constituents*

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11. ORGANIC ACIDS AND LIPIDS

11a. *Organic acids and simple esters*

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11b. *Prostaglandins*

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11c. *Lipids and their constituents*

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- 11d. *Lipoproteins and their constituents*
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13. STEROIDS
- 13a. *General techniques*
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- See also 226.

13b. Pregnane and androstane derivatives

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13d. Sterols

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13e. Bile acids and alcohols

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15. TERPENES AND OTHER VOLATILE AROMATIC COMPOUNDS**15a. Terpenes**

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15b. Essential oils

See 388.

16. NITRO AND NITROSO COMPOUNDS

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See also 246, 363.

17. AMINES, AMIDES AND RELATED NITROGEN COMPOUNDS**17a. Amines and polyamines**

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See also 301.

17d. Other amine derivatives and amides (excl. peptides)

See 257, 393.

18. AMINO ACIDS AND PEPTIDES; CHEMICAL STRUCTURE OF PROTEINS**18a. Amino acids and their derivatives**

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18b. Peptides, peptidic and proteinous hormones, growth factors

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- 33b. *Complex mixtures and profiling (single compounds by cross-reference only)*

See 316, 328.

34. FOOD ANALYSIS

- 34b. *Complex mixtures (single compounds by cross-reference only)*

See 254, 281, 282, 348, 393.

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See 240.

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38b. *Anions*

See 397.

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